

Alzheimer Society

Alzheimer's disease

Ways to help



Alzheimer's disease

Alzheimer's disease is a progressive, degenerative disease of the brain.

The disease usually begins with small changes in a person's behaviour and memory. Eventually it affects all aspects of a person's life – the ability to think, understand, remember, communicate and perform simple tasks.

Lending a hand

As more and more people are being affected by Alzheimer's disease, chances are you will know someone who is living with the disease. They may be a relative, a neighbour, a co-worker or a friend.

Having the disease, or caring for someone who does, can be challenging. Friends, neighbours and extended family are important sources of support for the those impacted. If you want to help but don't know where to start, here are some suggestions.

Visiting the person with Alzheimer's disease

Arrange a convenient time for your visit

Choose a time that works best for the person. Have a shorter visit if the person is tired.

Communication is key

Use gestures as well as words. Pace the conversation, allowing time for the person to respond.

Introduce yourself

If the person seems confused, identify yourself and say why you are there. "It's Jane. I came to visit you today."

Remember and laugh together

Recall fun experiences you both shared. "I remember when we both..." Take pleasure in each moment.

Be prepared to listen

People with Alzheimer's disease may want to share their feelings. Remain open and sympathetic.

Make a connection through a common interest

Participate in your favourite activity together. Listen to music. Take a walk. Focus on the person's strengths and abilities.

Show that you care

We all communicate through emotion, expression and touch. Holding a hand, or smiling when talking, can mean more than words.

For more information, visit alzheimer.ca/meaning

Reading this brochure will give you some ideas of how

Caring for the caregiver

Take time to listen

If the caregiver feels overwhelmed and needs to talk with someone, let them know that you are available to listen.

Do little things – they mean a lot

If you're on your way out to do an errand, call and see if the caregiver needs anything.

Give the caregiver a break

Offer to visit the person with Alzheimer's disease. Encourage the caregiver to use this time to enjoy their favourite hobby, run some errands or spend time alone.

Provide a change of scenery

Suggest an outing to the park or a visit to your home. Whenever possible, include the person with Alzheimer's disease in the outing. Choose an activity that everyone will enjoy.

Keep in touch

Maintain contact – a phone call, card, email or visit can mean a great deal. Alzheimer's disease has an impact on all family and friends. Be attentive to their needs too.

Become informed

Learn about Alzheimer's disease and how it affects the person and those who support them. Contact your local Alzheimer Society for more information or visit our website at alzheimer.ca.

Offer help through the whole process

Caregiving can be a long process for caregivers. Any support you can provide along the way will be appreciated.

Important things to know

People with Alzheimer's disease:

- Need to feel valued
- May be concerned about how the disease will affect them and their families
- Need companionship
- Strive to maintain an active and independent life
- Have the same needs as each and every one of us
- Have abilities, skills and aspirations

Caregivers:

- Often feel alone and isolated from friends
- May need help, but are often reluctant to ask
- May not be able to do errands or complete household tasks
- Can experience stress that can affect their health
- Need regular breaks from caregiving
- Need someone to listen



The Alzheimer Society is Canada's leading nationwide health charity for people living with Alzheimer's disease and other dementias. Active in communities right across Canada, the Society

- Offers information, support and education programs for people with dementia, their families and caregivers
- Funds research to find a cure and improve the care of people with dementia
- Promotes public education and awareness of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias to ensure people know where to turn for help
- Influences policy and decision-making to address the needs of people with dementia and their caregivers.

For more information, contact your local Alzheimer Society or visit our website at alzheimer.ca.

Help for Today. *Hope for Tomorrow...*[®]

Alzheimer *Society*

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